Air Quality Division

Indirect Source Rules Petition Informational Overview

Environmental Quality Commission Meeting Jan. 24, 2020 Hillsboro, Oregon



Applicable Statute and Rule - Excerpts

ORS 183.390 • (1) An interested person may petition an agency to adopt, amend, or repeal a rule...Not later than 90 days after the date of submission of a petition, the agency either shall deny the petition in writing or shall initiate rulemaking proceedings in accordance with ORS 183.335 (Notice).

OAR 137-001-0070 • (1)(a) The rule petitioner requests the agency to adopt, amend, or repeal. When a new rule is proposed, the petition shall set forth the proposed language in full.



Definition

What is an Indirect Source of Air Pollution?

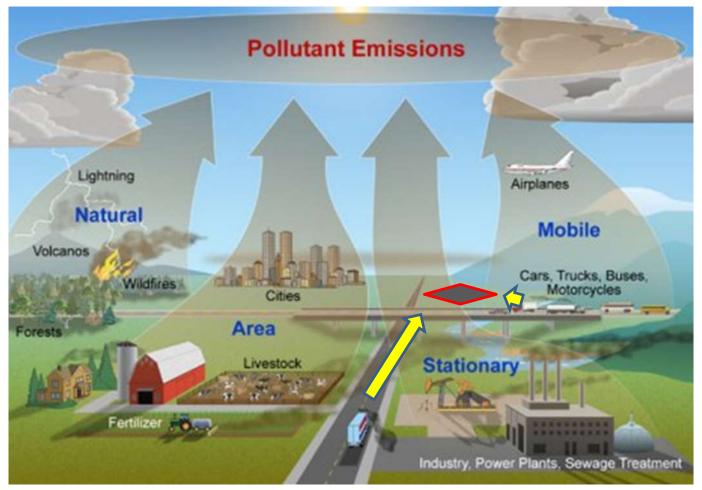


Image credit: National Park Service, 2017, modified by DEQ



The Problem: Attracted Air Pollutants

Particulate Matter Nitrogen Oxides Carbon Monoxide

Carbon Dioxide

Methane

Black Carbon

Indirect Source of Air Pollution

Diesel exhaust

Dust

Gasoline exhaust



Background on Indirect Source Regulations

1970s

Carbon Monoxide Control

1980s

• EPA allows SIP removal

1990s

Narrowed applicability as air quality improves



Indirect Source Regulation

Current Applicability



CO maintenance areas with 50,000+ population



More than 1,000 parking spaces



Likely to exceed a federal standard?



Petition Elements - Scope

Examples Potential Sources

Pollutants Addressed

Applicability

- Parking Facilities
- Retail Facilities
- Industrial Facilities
- Office Buildings
- Warehouses
- Distribution facilities
- Rail terminals
- Ports
- Marine Terminals

- All criteria pollutants including:
 - NO_x
 - PM
- CO₂/GHG

- Construction
- Operation



Petition Elements – Example Thresholds

Extent

Emissions

Activity or Surrogates

- Building square footage
- Excavation area
- Parking spaces

- CO₂/GHG
- NOx
- PM

- Vehicle trips
- ContractCost
- Fuel used



Petition Elements – Requirements

Air Impact Analysis

Emission Reduction Examples

Other measures

- Modeling
- Third party verified

- Pollution controls
- Alternative fuels

- VMT reduction
- Electrification



DEQ Assessment Plan

Estimate Current Pollutant Loading

Emission Inventory, existing modeled estimates

Estimate Potential Reductions

Review other state program outcomes, scientific literature

Estimate Regulatory Impact

Consult DEQ operations and regions

Estimate Resource Needs

Consult DEQ operations and regions, review other state programs

Consider Public Comment



Resource Implications

Example: San Joaquin Valley Air Pollution Control District

District population	Number technical permit staff	Number Authority to Construct Permits Issued	Indirect Source Reviews Processed
4,148,837	69	2,541	344

Sources: San Joaquin Valley APCD Fiscal Year 2019-20 Recommended Budget; San Joaquin Valley APCD Comprehensive Annual Financial Report Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2018.



Questions?

What other information would EQC like DEQ to consult?



Scope and Benefits?



Resource Requirements?



Other?

