

RESOLUTION NO. 1465

**A RESOLUTION ADOPTING THE REVISED EXCLUSIVE SOLID WASTE FRANCHISE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE CITY OF TROUTDALE AND WASTE MANAGEMENT OF OREGON, INC.**

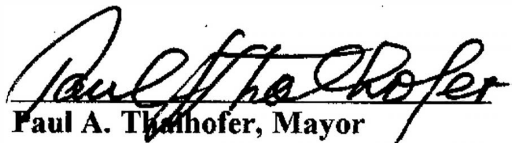
**THE TROUTDALE CITY COUNCIL FINDS AS FOLLOWS:**

1. The current solid waste franchise was authorized on January 1, 1995 and expires on January 1, 2000.
2. A Public Hearing was held at the May 25<sup>th</sup> City Council meeting to get input from the residents and commercial customers on their level of satisfaction with the service received from Waste Management. Upon completion of the Public Hearing, the City Council decided to retain Waste Management as the garbage and recycling service provider for the City.
3. Section 12.10.050 of the Troutdale Municipal Code provides that the franchise agreement shall be authorized by a resolution of the Council and may, from time to time, be changed by resolution of the Council.
4. As the solid waste industry has changed significantly in the past five years, staff has updated and revised the franchise agreement to reflect these changes in the industry. The revised agreement has been signed and approved by Waste Management.

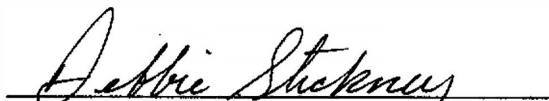
**NOW, THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED BY THE COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF TROUTDALE**

The attached exclusive solid waste franchise agreement between the City of Troutdale and Waste Management of Oregon, Inc. is approved, to be effective January 1, 2000.

YEAS: 6  
NAYS: 0  
ABSTAINED: 0

  
Paul A. Thalhoffer, Mayor

Dated: 12-15-99

  
Debbie Stickney, City Recorder

Adopted: 12-14-99

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# AN EXCLUSIVE FRANCHISE AGREEMENT TO PROVIDE SOLID WASTE SERVICES WITHIN THE CITY OF TROUTDALE

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## SECTION 1. Short Title.

This franchise agreement shall be known and may be cited as the "Solid Waste Management Franchise Agreement" and referred to herein as the "Franchise".

## SECTION 2. Purpose

The purpose of this franchise shall be to:

- a. Ensure safe, economical, and comprehensive solid waste and recycling service;
- b. Ensure that rates are just, reasonable, and adequate to provide necessary public service;
- c. Prohibit rate preferences and any other practice that might be discriminatory; and
- d. Provide for technologically and economically feasible recycling and resource recovery by and through the Franchisee.

## SECTION 3. Definitions.

**Bulky Waste.** Large items of solid waste such as appliances, furniture, large auto parts, trees, branches greater than 4 inches in diameter and 36 inches in length, stumps and other oversize wastes whose large size precludes or complicates their handling by normal collection, processing or disposal methods.

**City.** City of Troutdale.

**Collection or Collection Service.** All or any part of the activities involved in collecting and transporting solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris to an appropriate disposal or recycling facility.

**Collection Franchise.** A franchise, certificate, contract, or license issued by the City authorizing a person to provide collection service and to use City streets.

**Commercial.** Stores, offices including manufacturing and industrial offices, restaurants, warehouses, schools, colleges, universities, hospitals, and other non-manufacturing entities, but does not include other manufacturing activities or business manufacturing or processing activities in residential dwellings.

**Compactor.** Any self-contained, power-driven, mechanical equipment designed for the containment and compaction of solid waste or recyclable materials.

**Compensation.** Includes (1) any type of consideration paid for service, including, but not limited to rent, the proceeds from resource recovery, and any other direct or indirect provision for the payment of money, goods, services or benefits by owners, tenants, lessees, occupants,

members or similar persons; or (2) the exchange of service between persons; or (3) the flow of consideration from one person owning or possessing the solid waste to the person providing service or from the person providing service to the person owning, possessing, or generating the solid waste.

**Construction and Demolition Debris.** Used or discarded construction materials removed from a premise during construction, demolition or renovation of a structure where a city permit has been issued.

**Council.** The City Council of the City of Troutdale.

**Composting.** A controlled biological decay of organic waste where moisture, heat, bacteria, earthworms and microorganisms found in nature transform the organic waste into compost in a manner which does not create offensive odors, a health or safety hazard, or a condition of unsightliness.

**Curbside.** A location within three (3) feet of the edge of a public street. The street may be a public alley if the Franchisee desires to pick up receptacles from the alley. This does not allow the receptacle to be placed on the inside of a fence or enclosure even if the receptacle is within three feet of said road or roads. For residences on a flag lot, or other private driveway, or any private street not meeting the standards, "curbside" shall be the point where the driveway or private street intersects the public street, or at such other location agreed upon between the Franchisee and customer or as determined by the City.

**Customer.** Those generators of solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris to whom a franchisee provides collection service.

**Depot.** A facility for transferring containerized solid waste, recyclable materials, or yard debris from one mode of transportation to another. The term also refers to a place for receiving source-separated recyclable materials.

**Director.** The Director of the City of Troutdale Public Works Department or his/her authorized representative.

**Drop Box.** A single container designed for the storage and collection of large volumes of solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris materials that is ten cubic yards or larger in size.

**Force Majeure.** Acts of god, fire, landslides, lightening, storms, floods, freezing, earthquakes, epidemics, volcanic eruptions, public riots, civil disturbances, strikes, lockouts, or other industrial disturbances, acts of the public enemy, wars, blockades, embargoes, or acts of civil or military authority, breakage, explosions or accident to machines or other materials, pipelines or materials, governmental restraint, unavailability of a disposal site and any other event which could not with reasonable diligence be controlled or prevented by the party affected by the event.

**Franchisee.** The person granted the exclusive franchise by Section 4 of this franchise or a subcontractor to such person.

**Generator.** A person who last uses a material and makes it available for disposal or recycling.

**Gross Revenue.** The gross receipts derived by the franchisee from fees collected from customers for solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris collection services and other services provided in the City under this agreement.

**Hazardous Waste.** A waste as defined in ORS 466.005 (or any successor thereto) and/or solid waste that is required to be accompanied by a written manifest or shipping document describing the waste as "hazardous waste" or "dangerous waste", pursuant to any state or federal law, including but not limited to, the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act, 42 U.S.C. 6901, et Seq., and the Hazardous Waste Management Act, Chapter 466 ORS as amended, and the regulations promulgated thereunder. Hazardous waste shall not include incidental household hazardous waste or small quantity generator waste which is commingled with solid waste.

**Household Hazardous Waste.** Any discarded, useless or unwanted chemical, material, substance, or product that is or may be hazardous or toxic to the public or the environment and is commonly used in or around households. Household hazardous waste includes, but is not limited to, some cleaners, solvents, pesticides, and automotive and paint products.

**Infectious Waste.** Biological waste, culture and stocks, pathological wastes, and sharps as defined in ORS 459.386.

**Multifamily.** Any multiple building or group of buildings that contains five or more dwelling units on a single tax lot.

**Organic Waste.** Materials that can be biologically synthesized by plants or animals from simpler substances, are no longer suited for their intended purpose, and are readily broken down by biological processes into soil constituents. Examples include, but are not limited to, food waste, yard debris, paper, and putrescible material which are generally a source of food for bacteria.

**Person.** An individual, partnership, association, cooperative, corporation, trust, firm, estate, or other public or private legal entity.

**Processing.** An operation where collected, source-separated recyclable materials are sorted, graded, cleaned, identified, or otherwise prepared for end use markets.

**Putrescible Materials.** Organic materials including, but not limited to bones, meat, grease, fat, food containers contaminated with food waste, prepared vegetable and fruit food waste, manure, feces, sewer sludges, dead animals or similar wastes which cause offensive odors or create a health hazard or which are capable of attracting or providing food for potential disease carriers such as birds, rodents, flies and other vectors.

**Rates.** The amounts of compensation paid for various levels of solid waste and recycling service.

**Receptacle.** A can, cart, container, compactor or drop box used by the customer to contain solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris for collection service in accordance with the terms of this franchise.

**Recyclable Materials.** Any material or group of materials that can be collected and sold for recycling at a net cost equal to or less than the cost of collection and disposal of the same material, or other materials as may be designated by the City. Recyclable materials consist of source separate recyclable materials from residential and commercial generators that are taken to a facility for processing.

**Recycling.** The process of collecting, sorting, cleansing, treating or reconstituting recyclable materials which would otherwise be disposed of in a landfill and returning them to the economy in the form of raw materials for new, reused, or reconstituted products.

**Residential.** A single family dwelling or a multifamily dwelling with up to and including four dwelling units on a single tax lot.

**Resource Recovery.** The process of obtaining useful material or energy resources from solid waste and includes energy recovery, material recovery, recycling and reuse.

**Service.** Collection, transportation, storage or disposal of, or resource recovery from, solid waste or recyclable material or both.

**Solid Waste.** All useless or discarded putrescible and nonputrescible materials, including but not limited to garbage; rubbish; refuse; ashes; wastepaper and cardboard; commercial, industrial, demolition and construction materials; sewage sludge; septic tank and cesspool pumpings or other sludge; discarded or abandoned vehicles or parts thereof; discarded home appliances; manure, vegetable or animal solid or semisolid materials, dead animals, infectious waste as defined in ORS 459.386, special waste and other wastes; but the term does not include:

- a. Materials defined as principal recyclable materials in OAR 340-90-070, and any others designated by the City, which have been correctly placed for collection or taken to a depot by the generator;
- b. Hazardous wastes as defined in ORS 466.005; and
- c. Materials used for fertilizer or for other productive purposes or which are salvageable as such materials are used on land in agricultural operations and the growing or harvesting of crops and the raising of animals. (OAR 340-90-010(36))

**Solid Waste Collection Service or Service.** The collection, transportation, storage or disposal of or resource recovery from solid wastes, as required by City regulations, and administrative rules; and the collection, transportation, and processing of recyclable materials from residential and commercial generators.

**Solid Waste Management.** The prevention or reduction of solid waste; management of the storage, collection, transportation, treatment, utilization; processing, and final disposal of solid waste; or resource recovery from solid waste; and facilities necessary or convenient to such activities.

**Source Separated Recyclable Materials.** Any recyclable material separated from the solid waste stream prior to collection.

**Waste.** Material that is no longer usable or wanted by the source generator of the material which is to be utilized or disposed of by another person. For the purposes of this paragraph, "utilized"

means the productive use of wastes through recycling, reuse, salvage, resource recovery, energy recovery, or landfilling for reclamation, habilitation, or rehabilitation of land.

**Yard Debris.** Compostable materials including grass clippings, leaves, pruning and similar vegetative materials; but does not include sod, stumps, or similar bulky wood materials, rocks, or dirt.

#### **SECTION 4. Exclusive Franchise and Exemptions**

1. There is hereby granted to USA Waste of Oregon Inc. (Soon to be Waste Management of Oregon Inc.), the Franchisee, an exclusive franchise to provide solid waste service to any person within the corporate limits of the City of Troutdale or areas later annexed thereto. The Franchisee shall have the right to use the streets of the City for this purpose. No other person shall provide service for compensation, offer to provide, or advertise for the performance of such service to any owner, tenant, lessee, member, or occupant of any real property in the City.
2. Nothing in this franchise shall:
  - a. Prohibit any person from transporting solid waste, recyclable materials, or yard debris generated by said person to a disposal site or to a resource recovery facility. The solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris generated by a tenant, licensee, occupant, or person other than the owner of the premises is produced by such person and not by the land lord or property owner;
  - b. Prohibit any person transporting solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris through the city that is not collected nor disposed of within the City;
  - c. Prohibit federal or state agencies that collect, store, transport or dispose of solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris or any person who contracts with such agencies from performing the service if the service is performed by or for such agencies under a written contract with such agencies;
  - d. Prohibit any person from engaging in the collection of source separated materials for resource recovery for the purpose of raising funds for a charitable, civic, or benevolent activity, after notice to the Franchisee and permission from the City;
  - e. Prohibit a contractor registered under ORS Chapter 701 from hauling waste created in connection with the demolition, construction, or remodeling of a building or a structure, or in connection with land clearing and development;
  - f. Prohibit a person from transporting or disposing of waste that is produced as an incidental part of the regular carrying on of the business of janitorial service, landscaping, gardening, tree or rendering service, but a person shall not provide collection service for any accumulated or stored waste generated by a customer;
  - g. Require Franchisee to store, collect, transport, dispose of, or resource recover any hazardous waste as defined by or pursuant to ORS Chapter 466; provided however, that the Franchisee may engage in a separate business of handling such wastes separate and apart from this franchise and chapter;
  - h. Prevent the City from conducting an annual clean-up campaign for the collection of yard debris or other recyclable materials, or solid waste from residences in the City or in any other way providing for the beauty of the City and the safety and convenience of its citizens;

3. Solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris placed out for collection, which meet the definitions of this franchise, belongs to the Franchisee when so placed.

#### **SECTION 5. Franchise Term.**

The rights, privileges, and franchise granted herein shall continue for the Franchisee for the period of eight (8) years starting January 1, 2000, unless sooner terminated, in accordance with the provisions herein.

#### **SECTION 6. Franchise Fee.**

1. The Franchisee will pay to the City a franchise fee equal to 4 percent of gross revenues resulting from the solid waste services conducted under the franchise. Such fees shall be computed on a quarterly basis, which consist of the quarters ending March 31, June 30, September 30 and December 31. The fee shall be paid by the franchisee not later than 30 days following the end of each quarterly calendar year period.
2. In the event that the Franchisee shall pay a franchise fee of more than 4 percent to any city or municipal corporation within the Portland-Metro area during the duration of this Agreement then the Franchisee shall inform the City of the same and the City shall have the right to require and receive the same percentage as said other city or municipal corporation, to be effective upon the next rate change following a rate review process.
3. Deliberate or malicious misrepresentation of gross revenues and franchise fees by the Franchisee constitutes cause for revocation of the franchise.
4. In addition to the above, the Franchisee shall provide support for an annual City clean-up. Support and assistance shall include, but is not limited to: one-time collection and disposal of up to five extra bags of garbage from each residential customer at no additional charge; providing staffing, equipment and/or services for special events; and assistance in promoting events. The costs of providing this service will be allowable costs used to establish appropriate rates.

#### **SECTION 7. Rates**

1. The Council, by resolution, shall establish rates for all service levels for solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris collection service, which the Franchisee may charge for solid waste services and may, from time to time, by resolution, change those rates. The City or the Franchisee may request a rate change whenever a significant change in revenue or expenses occurs or is anticipated.
2. When a new or unusual solid waste service, not included in the rate structure approved by the Council is requested, the Franchisee may establish a reasonable cost for providing such service. However, if such service is provided for more than one month, the Franchisee shall notify the Public Works Director in writing of the service provided, the rate established, and the basis for the rate.

3. The rates that may be charged by the Franchisee for collection service shall conform to the latest schedule on file with the city. Any rate not set by current resolution and charged in the City of Troutdale must be approved by the Director prior to implementation.
4. All books, records, accounts and data relating to collection service operations conducted within the city by the Franchisee are subject to inspection and audit by the city.
5. In determining fair rates, Council will consider all relevant factors.

#### **SECTION 8. General Franchisee Responsibility.**

1. The Franchisee shall:
  - a. Provide collection service for properly prepared solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris for all customers within the city in accordance with such standards and specifications as set forth in this franchise and applicable state laws and regulations. The Franchisee shall make available for subscription all levels of solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris collection services for which the city sets rates.
  - b. Provide sufficient collection vehicles, containers, equipment, facilities, personnel, and finances to provide all types of necessary service.
  - c. Dispose of collected solid wastes, recyclable materials and yard debris at a site approved by the governmental agency having jurisdiction of the disposal of solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris (currently, Metro) or recover resources from the solid wastes both in compliance with Chapter 459 and 459A, Oregon Revised Statutes, and regulations promulgated thereunder.
  - d. Submit a certificate of public liability insurance with a 30-day notice of cancellation clause, acceptable to the City, which will cover its business operations including each vehicle operated by said Franchisee. The insurance coverage shall be in amounts not less than the minimum requirements of Oregon Tort Claims Act now enacted or hereafter amended. The insurance shall indemnify and save the City harmless against liability or damage, which may arise or occur from an injury to person or property as a result of said Franchisee's operation of the solid waste business under this franchise. The City shall be named as an additional insured.
  - e. Provide the opportunity for recycling collection service as outlined in this franchise for all persons within the city and the opportunity to recycle in accordance with ORS 459A. In addition, the Franchisee shall comply with any and all rules and regulations adopted by the Department of Environmental Quality, Metro, the City, and other governmental agencies having proper jurisdiction. The Franchisee shall collect recyclable materials as outlined in this franchise provided the materials comply with the preparation requirements and other requirements set forth in this franchise.
    1. Residential customers. The Franchisee will provide its residential customers with weekly curbside collection of all properly prepared recyclable materials.
    2. Multifamily customers. The Franchisee will provide each of its multifamily customers with adequate receptacles for the collection of four or more recyclable materials. The Franchisee will provide at least weekly collection of these recyclables unless an alternate schedule is agreed upon by the customer and the franchisee.
    3. Commercial customers. The Franchisee shall offer collection of recyclable materials to all existing and new commercial customers. The Franchisee will provide each of their commercial customers with receptacles of adequate number and size for the collection of recyclables. The Franchisee will provide at least weekly collection of

recyclable materials unless an alternate schedule is agreed upon by the customer and the Franchisee.

4. The Franchisee must obtain approval from the City prior to providing collection of additional properly prepared recyclable materials not defined in this franchise as recyclable materials.
5. The Franchisee shall deliver all properly prepared and collected recyclable materials to a processor or broker of recyclable materials, or to an end-use market and shall collect and transport recyclable materials in the same sort that they are collected from the generator. The Franchisee shall not deliver, or cause to be delivered, any collected recyclable materials for disposal, unless the recyclable materials are improperly prepared and rejected by a commonly used processor, broker or end-market. The Franchisee should not collect recyclable materials that are visibly improperly prepared at the time of collection.
- f. Provide, at regular cost, collection and disposal of solid waste and recyclables from City Hall, the Police Station, the Facilities Maintenance building, the Water Pollution Control Facility, and the Public Works Shop. Provide, at no cost, collection and disposal of containers, four yards or less that are open to public use including but not limited to the City Parks.
- g. Participate in city directed promotion and education efforts.
- h. Permit inspection by the City of the Franchisee's facilities, equipment, and personnel at reasonable times.
- i. Collect medical and infectious wastes, as defined by ORS 459.386, and comply with all state regulations. The Franchisee is not required to collect medical and infectious waste that is not properly prepared and separated. The Franchisee may subcontract with other entities for the collection of medical and infectious waste with the approval of the Director.
- j. Not be responsible for collecting unacceptable solid waste materials, such as liquid fats, non-petroleum oils, semi-solid wastes, flammable materials, sewage sludge, septic tank and cesspool pumpings or othe sludge, manure, dead animals, and vehicles.
- k. Participate in studies or evaluations for programs and service needs, as proposed by the city.
- l. Maintain passage on public streets. To the greatest extent practicable, the Franchisee shall avoid stopping of collection vehicles while collecting solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris so as to block the passage of other vehicles and pedestrians on public streets and sidewalks.
- m. Submit required rate-reporting forms and other reports as required by the City.
- n. Limit the hours of collection activity of solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris in predominantly residential and multifamily neighborhoods to between the hours of 6:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m., unless weather or holiday schedules require extended hours of collection. There shall be no limit on the hours of collection activity for any solid waste, recycling, and yard debris materials in predominantly commercial and industrial areas.
- o. Collect yard debris materials provided the materials have been prepared in accordance with the requirements in this franchise.
  1. Yard debris materials placed in a solid waste receptacle by a customer with yard debris exemption service shall be collected by the Franchisee, but the name and address of the customer will be reported to the Director.
  2. The Franchisee shall transport all properly prepared and collected yard debris materials to a state approved processor. The Franchisee shall not deliver or cause the delivery of any collected yard debris materials for disposal as garbage unless the yard

- debris materials are improperly prepared and the franchisee has received approval of the Director. The Franchisee should not collect yard debris that is visibly improperly prepared at the time of collection.
- p. Provide the opportunity for collection service for other properly prepared solid waste materials as defined and provided for in this franchise for all persons within the city. Other solid waste materials include white goods, bulky waste, tires, and medical and infectious waste.
    - 1. Tires. The Franchisee shall acquire all necessary permits from the Department of Environmental Quality for the storage and transportation of tires.
    - 2. Medical and infectious waste. The Franchisee may provide for collection of medical and infectious wastes or may subcontract with other companies for this service. In either case, the Franchisee and his/her subcontractors shall conform to all rules and laws including, but not limited to, those of the State of Oregon applying to the collection, transportation, storage, treatment, and disposal of medical and infectious wastes.
    - 3. Other solid waste materials shall be collected on a day as agreed upon between the customer and the Franchisee and within seven working days of their request.
  - q. Pick up all material blown, littered, broken, or leaked during the course of collection.
  - r. Be responsible for scheduling all solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris collection services.
    - 1. The regular collection frequency for residential solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris collection service shall be weekly except for materials defined as bulky wastes, unless a customer subscribes to monthly service.
    - 2. The collection frequency for commercial and multifamily solid waste collection service shall be a frequency that is mutually agreed upon between the franchisee and the customer. The collection frequency for compactors may be up to, but not exceeding, every fourteen days. Collection of recyclable materials may occur less frequently than weekly if agreed upon by the Franchisee and the customer. The Franchisee shall provide occasional or special collection of solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris on request by the customer at a fee approved by the city for such collections.
  - s. Collect from residential customers occasional extra receptacles of solid waste set at the curb as an "extra" beyond a customer's subscribed service level. The Franchisee may charge the fee established by the City for such "extras", except in cases of missed collections that are the fault of the Franchisee. The Franchisee may require a customer to give 24 hours prior notification of an extra set out that would require extraordinary time, labor, or equipment, or if the customer has a record on non-payment of charges for extras.

## **SECTION 9. Franchisee Customer Service Requirements**

- 1. The Franchisee shall:
  - a. Respond within 24 hours or by the next business day to customer telephone calls and complaints unless prevented by Force Majeure. Both office and on-route staff shall be knowledgeable and courteous in answering customer information requests and resolving customer complaints regarding solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris services.
  - b. Maintain a written log and respond in writing to any written questions or complaints within three working days (weekends and holidays excluded).

- c. Provide telephone service so that the Franchisee may be reached by customers from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. daily (weekends and holidays excluded).
- d. Provide notification to new residential customers. At the time a new customer contacts the Franchisee to request start-up of collection service, the Franchisee will inform the customer of:
  1. Service level options and rates;
  2. Billing procedures;
  3. Issuance of recycling bins;
  4. The yard debris exemption program; and
  5. Restrictions on the storage of putrescible materials for subscribers to monthly garbage collection.

Additionally, the Franchisee shall provide city-approved written informational materials to all new customers within seven days of sign up. These materials will include information on: solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris service options; rates for these services, including an explanation of extra charges; a listing of the recyclable materials collected; the schedule of collection; the proper method of preparing materials for collection; and the reasons that people should recycle. Customers shall also be given written notice of any changes in services.

- e. Provide notification to new multifamily customers. At the time a new multifamily customer contacts the Franchisee to request start-up of collection service, the Franchisee will inform the customer of:
  1. Service level options and rates;
  2. Billing procedures;
  3. State of Oregon requirements that all tenants be provided the opportunity to recycle four or more materials; and
  4. The availability of yard debris collection service.

Additionally, the Franchisee shall provide city-approved written information on the proper preparation of recyclable materials to all new multifamily customers within seven days of sign up.

- f. Provide notification to new commercial customers. At the time the new commercial customer contacts the Franchisee to request start up of collection service, the Franchisee will inform the customer of:
  1. Service level options and rates;
  2. Billing procedures;
  3. The availability of collection of recyclable materials;
  4. The availability of yard debris collection service; and
  5. The availability and benefits of waste evaluations. The Franchisee will also provide this information to each existing commercial customer when any change in level or type of service is made to that customer.

Additionally, the Franchisee shall provide city-approved written information on the proper preparation of recyclable materials to all new commercial customers within seven days of sign up.

## **SECTION 10. Missed Collection.**

1. The Franchisee shall respond promptly to reports of missed collections. A complaint of missed collection service received by the Franchisee from a customer or the City that is not due to the late or improper set-out by the customer shall be remedied by collecting the material at no extra charge:

- a. By 5:00 p.m. of the same day if the report is received prior to 12:00 noon on the normal collection day; or
  - b. Within 24 hours (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and holidays) if notification is received after 12:00 noon on the normal day of collection; or
  - c. At another time if mutually agreed upon by the Franchisee and the customer.
2. When a missed collection occurs due to improper or late set-out by the customer, this must be documented by the Franchisee through a verifiable means such as maintaining a log book for set-outs, and in the case of improper set-out, by leaving a notice.
  3. The Franchisee shall pick up collections missed due to hazardous weather conditions as weather and road conditions permit, or the customer may set out the missed collection, at no additional charge provided it does not exceed double the subscribed service level, on the subsequent regular collection day. The Franchisee must notify the city immediately of missed collections due to hazardous weather conditions.

### **SECTION 11. Refusal of Collection Service.**

1. The Franchisee may refuse collection service when there is a hazardous condition that creates undue hazard or risk to the person providing service, Franchisee's collection vehicles and equipment, private property, or the public. Hazardous conditions may include overhanging branches, steep slopes, unusual topography, wet or icy ground or pavement, vicious animals, low hanging wires or basketball nets, poor access to the point of collection, or locations where the weight of the collection vehicle or equipment would damage private roads, driveways, or bridges. The Franchisee must make a reasonable effort to notify the customer of the reason for refusal on the same day such refusal occurs. If the Franchisee is unable to notify the customer on the same day, the Franchisee shall send written notice of the reason for refusal of service to the customer that same day. If hazardous conditions occur as identified above, and the Franchisee determines that collection service shall not occur that day, the Franchisee shall notify the City immediately, and provide a person to receive customer inquiries on the day of canceled service or, at a minimum, leave a recorded message stating the revised collection schedule. If more than one collection day is affected, the above procedures will be repeated.
2. The Franchisee may refuse collection service when the preparation of solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris does not satisfy the requirements of this franchise.
3. The Franchisee may refuse collection service for a receptacle that is over the weight limits listed in this franchise. When a receptacle is overweight, it is the customer's responsibility to separate materials into additional receptacles to comply with weight requirements. If the customer requests, the franchisee must provide the actual weight of the overweight receptacle by 5:00 p.m. on the business day following the request.
4. The Franchisee may refuse collection service when a receptacle is in a location that does not satisfy the requirements of this franchise.
5. The Franchisee shall leave a written notice at the time of non-collection when it refuses collection service as allowed in this franchise. The written notice shall describe the specific reason for refusing service, the actions needed to resume service, and the pickup options for

the materials not collected. The Franchisee shall leave the notice securely attached to the customer's receptacle or to the customer's front door at the time of the refused service. The Franchisee shall document the date, time and reason for refusal of any collection service.

6. When there is a refusal to collect materials, the Franchisee will provide collection of double the customer's subscribed service level volume of properly prepared materials, at no additional cost, on the subsequent regular collection day.

## **SECTION 12. System and Equipment Requirements**

1. All solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris collection vehicles shall be constructed, loaded, operated and maintained in a manner to reduce to the greatest extent practicable, the dropping, leaking, blowing, sifting or escaping of solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris, vehicle fuel, hydraulic fluid or lubricants from the vehicle onto private property and public streets while stationary or in transit, excepting a normal leakage of fuel, hydraulic fluid, or lubricants typically associated with a properly maintained vehicle. The Franchisee shall make a reasonable effort to clean up all dropped, leaked, blown, or escaped solid waste, recyclable materials or yard debris, spilled vehicle fuel, hydraulic fluid or lubricants as soon as practicable. The Franchisee will immediately notify the City of all significant vehicle fluid spills.
2. All open-body vehicles shall have a cover which may either be an integral part of the vehicle or a separate cover for the vehicle. This cover shall be used while in transit except, except during the transportation of bulky wastes.
3. The Franchisee shall ensure that all solid waste, recycling and yard debris collection vehicles bear a Metro identification tag and are clearly identified by displaying the Franchisee's name and telephone number prominently and conspicuously on both sides of the vehicle.
4. The Franchisee shall ensure that all of its containers, drop boxes and compactors are clearly identified by displaying the franchisee's name and telephone number prominently and conspicuously.
5. The Franchisee shall comply with all applicable federal, state and local laws and regulations relating to driving, transportation, collection, disposal and processing of solid waste, recyclable materials, and yard debris.

## **SECTION 13. Billing Procedures.**

1. The Franchisee may bill customers either once per month or once every two months but shall not bill more than sixty days in advance of the service. Customer payments shall not be due more than thirty-one days before the end of the service period being billed, nor less than fourteen days after the date of the postmark on the billing. The Franchisee may require payment at time of service for services requested by customers that are less frequent than monthly. The Franchisee may also require payment at time of service from customers whose accounts are overdue or who have demonstrated a pattern of late or non-payment.
2. The Franchisee shall give a partial vacation credit to customers who stop service for a minimum period of two consecutive weeks and up to three consecutive weeks, and a full

vacation credit to customers who stop service for a minimum period of four consecutive weeks. The Franchisee will calculate and administer vacation credits according to a formula established by the Franchisee and approved by the City. The vacation credit formula must be reviewed and approved by the City prior to implementation.

3. The Franchisee shall provide new customers with a copy of billing procedures and shall give the procedures to any customer upon request. If the Franchisee or customer determines that an error in billing has occurred, the customer's account shall be debited or credited for the underbilled or overbilled amount if the billing error occurred one year or less prior to the date the error was discovered.

#### **SECTION 14. Reporting.**

1. The Franchisee shall provide to the city:
  - a. A monthly report listing: the quantities of recyclable materials collected from Troutdale customers during the previous calendar month; the amount and locations to which these materials were delivered for processing or remanufacturing; and other information as requested. The report shall be submitted on a form approved by the City and shall be submitted within 30 days of the last day of the month.
  - b. A quarterly report listing the names and addresses of commercial customers that were offered waste evaluations during the reported month and that received waste evaluations from the Franchisee during the reported months. The report shall be submitted on a form approved by the City and shall be submitted within 30 days following the end of the calendar quarter.
  - c. A quarterly report providing residential service and revenue information, commercial service and revenue information, drop box service and revenue information, tonnage data, driver hour data, recycling data and other relevant information as requested for Troutdale and all other operations within the Portland hauling district. The report shall be submitted in a format approved by the City and shall be submitted within 45 days following the end of the calendar quarter.
  - d. An annual report detailing the total revenues, total costs, driver hour and customer count information, disposal information, container counts, a recycling summary, and other relevant information as requested for Troutdale and all other operations within the Portland hauling district. This report shall be submitted in a format approved by the City and shall be submitted within 90 days following the end of the year.
  - e. Other reports as required by the City.

#### **SECTION 15. Receptacles.**

1. The customer shall provide the receptacle for 20-gallon can and 32-gallon can service levels. The Franchisee shall provide all receptacles that are mechanically collected, except that a customer may arrange with the Franchisee to provide a compactor. A commercial or multifamily customer may provide its own mechanically collected receptacles subject to compatibility with the Franchisee's equipment and the receptacle requirements of this franchise. All compactors shall comply with applicable federal and safety regulations and shall be compatible with the Franchisee's equipment.
2. The Franchisee shall provide two recycling bins to each residential customer and other customers as agreed to between the city and the Franchisee. Additional or replacement bins

shall be provided to the customer for an amount equal to the cost incurred by the Franchisee to purchase such bins. In the case of bins missing when a customer has moved out, the Franchisee may bill the old customer for the replacement cost or require that the bins be returned to the service address.

3. Receptacles provided by the Franchisee or customer shall be designed for safe handling, non-absorbent, vector-resistant, durable, leak-proof, and, except for drop boxes and recycling bins, provided with tight fitting watertight lids or covers that can be readily removed or opened. Receptacles must remain watertight and free of holes throughout their period of use. Cans should be equipped with a handhold on the bottom and two handles in good working condition.
4. The Franchisee shall take care not to damage receptacles owned by the customer. The Franchisee shall reimburse the customer for the cost of repair or replacement of the Franchisee approved receptacle when the Franchisee causes damage to a customer's receptacle, provided the damage is not caused by normal wear and tear and provided the receptacle satisfied the standards for receptacles described in this franchise.
5. The customer shall ensure that hazardous materials, chemicals, paint, corrosive materials, medical and infectious waste, or hot ashes are not put into a can, cart, container, or drop box. The Franchisee may bill a customer for the cost to repair or replace a receptacle owned by the Franchisee when the customer does not take reasonable care to prevent abuse, fire damage, vandalism, excessive wear, or other damage to the receptacle.
6. The Franchisee shall leave emptied receptacles in a location that does not obstruct mailboxes, the sidewalk, a fire hydrant, or impede traffic flow or on-street parking. The Franchisee is responsible for closing receptacles as securely as possible to prevent lids from blowing away or rain from getting into the receptacles. The Franchisee shall secure receptacles in the same manner as the customer secured the receptacle to prevent receptacles from blowing away. When possible, the Franchisee shall place drop boxes on private property locations.
7. The Franchisee is not required to remove receptacles from an in-ground or "sunken" location.
8. The customer shall remove each emptied receptacle from the set-out location and return the receptacles to the customer's yard or storage area within 24 hours of collection.
9. Receptacles provided by the Franchisee are the property of the Franchisee. The customer shall leave the Franchisee's receptacles at the service address when the customer moves. Receptacles provided by the customer are the property of the customer.

#### **SECTION 16. Public Responsibility.**

1. The following requirements shall pertain to service under this franchise:
  - a. All residential, multifamily and commercial properties in the city shall provide for collection of solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris in accordance with this franchise and may not utilize the services of a collector other than the Franchisee for the collection of solid waste, recyclable materials, or yard debris unless authorized under this franchise.

- b. The owner of any residential or multifamily dwelling complex who rents, leases or lets dwelling units for human habitation shall subscribe to and pay for collection service with the Franchisee on behalf of his/her tenants or, if the dwelling complex has four or fewer units, self-haul solid waste from tenants to a metro approved disposal facility; and provide a sufficient number of receptacles of adequate size to prevent the overflow of solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris from occurring; and provide for sufficiently frequent, but at least weekly, collection of solid waste and recyclable materials, except for compactors, which shall be collected at least every fourteen days; and if the dwelling has four or fewer units and the owner is self-hauling tenants' solid waste, provide for the same level and frequency of collection of source-separated recyclable materials and yard debris as is required of the Franchisee. The owner is responsible to provide proof of compliance with this requirement upon request of the City.
  - c. Cans shall be tapered so that they are larger at the top and shall have handles at the top and a place for a handhold at the bottom as well as a lid.
  - d. No garbage can designed for manual collection shall exceed 32 gallons in size and shall not weigh more than 60 pounds gross loaded weight.
  - e. Sunken refuse cans or containers shall not be installed and will not be serviced by Franchisee unless they are placed above ground, with the lid and side handles, by the customer.
  - f. The user shall provide safe access to the pick up point which does not jeopardize the persons or equipment supplying service or the motoring public.
  - g. To protect against injury to employees of the Franchisee, and to protect against rodent and fire dangers, cans shall be rigid and of material that will not split or crack in cold weather.
2. To protect the privacy, safety, pets, and security of customers and to prevent unnecessary physical and legal risk to the collectors, a residential customer shall place the container to be emptied outside any closed gate or outside any garage or other building. The receptacle shall also be placed in a location that does not obstruct mailboxes, water meters, the sidewalk, fire hydrants, driveways, or impede traffic flow or on-street parking. The customer shall provide for reasonable vertical clearance for receptacles picked up away from the curbside or roadside.
- a. Residential customers must place receptacles at the curbside. Special placement arrangements for mobility impaired customers, or those whose lots are not physically configured to allow curbside placement, may be made by agreement between a customer and the Franchisee.
  - b. Multifamily and commercial customers shall set solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris receptacles at a location that is readily accessible and safe to empty or load, that does not require the Franchisee to go up and down stairs, and that is agreed upon by the Franchisee and the customer. The owner of any multifamily complex with five or more dwelling units shall provide tenants with separate location(s) for receptacles or depots for the collection of four or more types of recyclable materials and must provide a sufficient number of collection areas.
  - c. The customer shall place roll carts at the curbside or roadside or at such other location agreed upon by the customer and their Franchisee.
  - d. When possible, the customer should arrange for drop boxes to be placed on private property locations.

- e. The customer shall place compactors at a location that protects the privacy, safety, and security of the customers, that provides access needed to prevent unnecessary physical and legal risk to the Franchisee, and that is agreed upon by the customer and the Franchisee.
3. Any person who receives service shall be responsible for payment for said services.
4. The customer is responsible for proper placement of solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris receptacles by 6:00 a.m. on the customer's designated collection day.
5. A customer may not deduct the cost of past unreported missed collections from the customer's service bills.
6. The customer is responsible for requesting a vacation credit from the Franchisee. The customer may request a vacation credit to stop service for a minimum period of two consecutive weeks and must give at least 48 hours advance notice to the Franchisee of the request for service suspension.
7. Putrescible solid waste shall be removed from the premises of a customer at regular intervals not to exceed 7 days. An exemption may be made to this rule for the storage of putrescible materials in a compactor that is totally sealed, non-leaking and non-odorous. Putrescibles stored in such a compactor may be stored for no more than fourteen days.
8. Stationary compactors for handling solid waste shall comply with applicable federal and state safety regulations. No such compactor shall be loaded so as to exceed the safe loading design limit or operation limit or weight limit of the collection vehicles used by the Franchisee. A person who wishes services for a compactor shall acquire a compactor approved by the Franchisee which is compatible with the equipment of the Franchisee or the equipment the Franchisee is willing to acquire and shall provide the Franchisee with a key to access and transport such compactor.
9. When materials or customer abuse, fire or vandalism causes excessive wear or damage to a cart, container or drop box, the cost of repair or replacement may be charged to the customer. The customer shall take appropriate actions to ensure the hazardous materials, chemicals, paint, corrosive materials, infectious waste or hot ashes are not put into a can, cart, or container or drop box.
10. The customer shall promptly notify the Franchisee about a missed collection or billing error.

#### **SECTION 17. General Customer Preparation of Materials.**

The customer shall place solid waste, recyclable materials and yard debris safely and securely in the receptacles to prevent lightweight materials from blowing away prior to being collected. The customer shall load the contents of a receptacle in such a manner that they fall freely from the receptacle when emptied by the Franchisee. The Franchisee shall not be responsible for digging the contents out of a receptacle. The customer shall not overfill a can, cart, or container so that the lid cannot be securely closed. The customer is responsible for closing the receptacle as securely as possible to prevent the lid or materials from blowing away or rain from getting into the receptacle. The customer shall bag cold ashes, animal wastes, kitty litter and other fine

materials separately from other solid waste. The customer may dispose of these materials in the solid waste receptacle.

#### **SECTION 18. Customer Preparation of Recyclable Materials.**

1. Recyclables from commercial and multifamily customers shall be prepared in accordance with city-approved instructions provided by the Franchisee.
2. The residential customer may include the following recyclable materials in recycling receptacles and shall prepare these materials as outlined below and in alignment with the proper sorting requirements as agreed upon between the City and the Franchisee:
  - Aerosol Cans.* Cans must be completely empty. Do not crush or flatten. Remove all paper labels and plastic lids. Leave nozzle buttons in place.
  - Aluminum.* Include aluminum cans, aluminum foil and food trays. Remove all organic material.
  - Glass bottles and jars.* Remove lids and rinse containers. Do not include broken glass, drinking glasses, cooking ware, plate glass, safety glass, light bulbs, ceramics, and non-glass materials.
  - Motor Oil.* Place in a clear leak-proof, unbreakable plastic container of not more than one gallon each with a screw on cap. Do not include other fluids.
  - Plastic Bottles and Jugs.* Include plastic bottles (type 1-7) with a neck smaller than the base. Remove lids, caps, and pumps, rinse out, and flatten. Do not include tubs, bags, motor oil, pesticides or other hazardous material bottles.
  - Scrap Metal.* Limit any single piece of metal to 30 inches in any direction and 30 pounds. Do not include appliances, car parts, bicycles, or lead batteries.
  - Fiber.* Includes office paper, scrap paper (opened unwanted mail, envelopes, paper egg cartons, cereal and shoe boxes, post-its, wrapping paper, etc.), newspaper, magazines, brown paper bags, and corrugated cardboard that is flattened and not larger than 36 inches in any direction. Do not include foil, waxy or plastic paper, or food contaminated paper.
  - Steel (tin) cans.* Remove labels and rinse. May include steel can ends and jar/bottles lids.

#### **SECTION 19. Customer Preparation of Yard Debris Materials.**

1. The customer may place yard debris in 32 gallon cans or carts; in "kraft" type paper bags; or in bundles. The customer must securely tie bundles with string or twine to support the bundle when lifted. Bundles may be no greater than 48 inches in length and 18 inches in diameter. The customer shall not use plastic bags to contain yard debris. The customer may contract with the Franchisee for use of a 60-gallon roll cart for the collection of yard debris.
2. The customer is responsible for including only those materials that meet the definition of yard debris provided in this franchise. "Yard Debris" means materials that include clippings, leaves, prunings of no greater than 4 inches in diameter and 48 inches in length and other similar vegetative waste generated from landscaping activities, but does not include sod, stumps, or similar bulky wood materials, rock, or dirt.
3. The customer shall limit the weight of a receptacle and its contents to the maximum weights listed as follows:

| <b>Receptacle Type / Capacity</b> | <b>Maximum Weight</b> |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Bundled yard debris               | 60 lbs.               |
| "kraft" paper bag (30-gallon)     | 45 lbs.               |
| 32-gallon can                     | 60 lbs.               |
| 60-gallon roll cart               | 120 lbs.              |

4. The customer is responsible to mark all rigid yard debris receptacles with a "yard debris only" sticker provided by the Franchisee. The "yard debris only" sticker needs to be clearly visible from the street. Bags containing yard debris must be clearly identifiable as such from the street.

### **SECTION 20. Yard Debris Exemption Program**

1. Residential customers may request exemption from curbside yard debris collection service if they compost or use their yard debris for on-site land application, or retain a person that (a) hauls their yard debris to a state approved processor and (b) is licensed to conduct business within the city. Customers approved for this exemption will have the monthly cost of providing yard debris collection deducted from their bills and must comply with all terms of the yard debris collection exemption program agreement. A residential customer interested in receiving an exemption from yard debris collection service must request and submit a completed application to the city.
2. A customer will remain exempt from yard debris collection service and the accompanying charges unless he/she receives a notice of disqualification, discontinues collection service, or voluntarily reinstates curbside collection of yard debris.
3. If a customer is found in violation of the yard debris collection exemption agreement, the city will issue written warning and an explanation of the violation to the customer. If a customer is found in violation for a second time, the city will issue a notice of disqualification from the yard debris collection exemption program and notify the Franchisee to reinstate curbside collection of yard debris and the associated charges.

### **SECTION 21. Other Solid Waste (Customer).**

1. The customer shall set other solid waste materials out at the time and location agreed upon with the Franchisee.
2. The customer shall place medical and infectious wastes in appropriate receptacles. The customer shall not place medical and infectious waste materials into a receptacle for collection with solid waste, recycling, or yard debris materials. The customer should contact the Franchisee for information on proper disposal options.
3. The customer is responsible to prepare other wastes as agreed upon with the Franchisee.

### **SECTION 22. Allowed Weight of Receptacles.**

1. The customer shall limit the weight of a receptacle and its contents to the maximum weights listed as follows:

| <b>Receptacle Type/ Capacity</b> | <b>Maximum Weight</b> |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 20 gallon can                    | 35 lbs.               |
| 32 gallon can                    | 60 lbs.               |
| 35 gallon / 40 gallon roll cart  | 60 lbs.               |
| 60 gallon roll cart              | 120 lbs.              |
| 90 gallon roll cart              | 145 lbs.              |

2. The weight of material put into a container or drop box, whether compacted or not, shall not exceed the lifting capacity of the Franchisee's equipment nor shall the weight put the Franchisee over the weight limit for the loaded vehicle. The Franchisee shall furnish their customers with information concerning limitations on their equipment, upon request. A Franchisee is not required to collect containers exceeding 300 pounds gross loaded contents per loose cubic yard; but if an overweight container is collected, the Franchisee may charge the customer for disposal costs on the excess of 300 pounds. If drop boxes are overloaded to exceed the weight limit for a loaded vehicle, the customer shall be charged for any fine resulting from an overweight ticket.

**SECTION 23. Transfer, Suspension, Modification, or Termination of Franchise**

1. The Franchisee shall not transfer this franchise or any portion thereof without the prior written approval of the City Council, but such consent shall not be unreasonably withheld. The City Council in reaching its decision may consider, among other factors, whether the transferee meets all applicable requirements met by the original Franchisee. Any transfer without the prior written consent shall be void and shall be grounds for termination of this franchise.
2. The Franchisee shall not discontinue or terminate service to the city without approval of the Council. Council approval is contingent upon arrangements being made to ensure that there is no interruption of service between the time of the Franchisee's scheduled service termination date and the date of service start-up by a replacement Franchisee. Council approval must be received not less than 90 days before termination of service. Upon approval of the council, the Franchisee must give at least 60 days notice of the service discontinuation to the affected customers along with information of the new service provider.
3. If the Franchisee fails to comply with the terms of this Franchise; ORS Chapter 459 and 459A or the rules and regulations promulgated thereunder; other applicable ordinances of the City; or is unable to provide adequate service the City shall provide the Franchisee with written notice of such non-compliance. After receiving the aforementioned written notice from the City, the Franchisee shall have 30 days from the date of mailing of the notice in which to comply. The Franchisee may request a public hearing before the City Council if the Franchisee make such a request within ten days from the mailing date of written notice from the City. In the event of a public hearing, the Franchisee and other interested persons shall have an opportunity to present information and testimony subject to procedures established by the City Council. Failure to comply with written notice from the City to provide necessary service or otherwise comply with the provisions of this franchise after written notice and a 30 day opportunity to comply shall be grounds for modification, termination, or suspension of the franchise.

## **SECTION 24. Preventing Interruption of Service**

In the event the City Council finds an immediate and serious danger to the public, creating a health hazard or serious public nuisance, the Council may, after a minimum of 24 hours actual notice to the Franchisee, authorize another person to temporarily provide service under this franchise, or the City may provide such service. In either event, the Franchisee agrees as a condition to the franchise that any of his/her real property, facilities, or equipment may be used without additional consideration to provide such emergency service. The City Council shall return any such property of the Franchisee upon abatement of the health or nuisance hazards created by the general interruption of the service.

## **SECTION 25. Interruption or Termination of Service**

The Franchisee shall not terminate solid waste, recycling or yard debris service to all or a portion of its customer unless:

1. The street or road access is unavoidably blocked through no fault of the Franchisee, and if there is no reasonable alternate route or routes to serve all or a portion of the customers; or
2. Adverse weather conditions render providing service unduly hazardous to persons or equipment providing such service, or if such interruption or termination is caused by a Force Majeure; or
3. An undisputed bill has not been paid by a customer for services rendered within 30 days of the billing due date. In such case, the Franchisee may terminate service after notifying the customer in writing of the intention to terminate service, postmarked not less than seven (7) days prior to the date of intended termination of service. The Franchisee shall not take any action to collect any portion of an unpaid bill subject to a dispute or terminate service for an unpaid bill subject to a dispute until there is resolution of the dispute. The Franchisee shall have a city-approved written policy for resolving disputed billings. The Franchisee must provide a copy of the disputed billing policy to the City for review and approval prior to implementation; or
4. If the provisions of Section 11 are met.

## **SECTION 26. Subcontracts.**

The Franchisee may subcontract with others to provide only a specialized service under this franchise. Such subcontracts shall not relieve the Franchisee of any responsibility for compliance with this franchise. All subcontracts are subject to the written approval by the City.

## **SECTION 27. Specialized Services.**

The City reserves the right to contract with others to supply specialized service to recycle materials if the Franchisee chooses not to recycle such materials or supply services for such materials to be recycled.

**SECTION 28. Amendments Clause.**

This franchise may only be amended by written agreement between City Council and the Franchisee.

**SECTION 29. Severability Clause.**

Any finding by a court of competent jurisdiction that any portion of this franchise is unconstitutional or invalid shall not invalidate any other provisions of this franchise. However, in the event of such finding, the City Council may, at its discretion, modify or terminate this franchise if it determines such act is in the public interest.

**SECTION 30. Indemnity and Hold Harmless.**

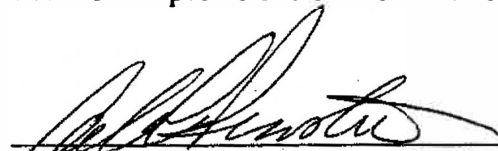
The Franchisee shall indemnify the City, its officers, employees, and agents, and shall hold them harmless from all loss, damage, claim, expenses, or liability arising out of the operation by the Franchisee under its franchise. In the event that any notice of claim, suit, or action is brought for injury or damage to persons or the property against any of the foregoing based upon, or alleged to be based upon, any loss, damage, claim, expense, or liability arising out of the operations of the Franchisee under its franchise, the Franchisee shall defend the same at its own costs and expense; provided, however, that the City reserves their right to retain counsel of its own choosing and join in the defense of any such suit or action with the reasonable cost of such additional counsel to be borne by the Franchisee.

**SECTION 31. Franchisee's Service Requirements.**

The Franchisee may, subject to review and approval by the City, establish reasonable rules on matters directly affecting the safety of the Franchisee's employees and its ability to perform the service with available technology and equipment. Such reasonable rules may also be established so the Franchisee can comply with disposal site requirements, and general requirements of the Department of Environmental Quality of the State of Oregon or Metro.

**SECTION 32. Effective Date.**

The terms and provisions of this franchise shall become effective on January 1, 2000.



Adam Winston, District Manager  
Waste Management of Oregon, Inc.

12-17-99

Dated



Paul A. Thalhofer, Mayor

12-15-99

Dated